

# **Time to rethink the Green Line?**

It's never too late to do the right thing!

#### **The Green** Line **Calgary's largest-ever infrastructure project**

### Why is this project so important?

- This high-risk, high-cost project deserves more scrutiny
  - Bigger than the Event Centre and the Cancer Centre combined
  - Phase 1 costs already double the original estimate
  - Cost estimates for the entire line are indefensible

## Who will pay?

Taxpayers

#### What are we doing about it?

- Citizen's Committee raising awareness
- We need your help to force the City to rethink the Green Line!

# **Why does this issue matter?**

#### Covid was a game changer!

- Higher risks, higher costs
- Inflation + increasing interest rates
- Escalating cost of labour, cement, steel, equipment
- 30% vacancy rate downtown
- Ridership is down and not coming back

#### Megaproject expert describes path to failure

- 99% projects are over budget, over schedule, under deliver benefits
- It's the Green Line's playbook
  - ✓ Underestimate cost
  - ✓ Overestimate benefits
  - ✓ Spend beyond the point of no return
- Exactly where we are today!

### There's still time to do the right thing!

# **What's gone wrong?**

### Project shrinks as costs grow

## 2017: \$4.65 Billion

 160 Ave to South Health Campus, Seton (44kms+ 24 stations)

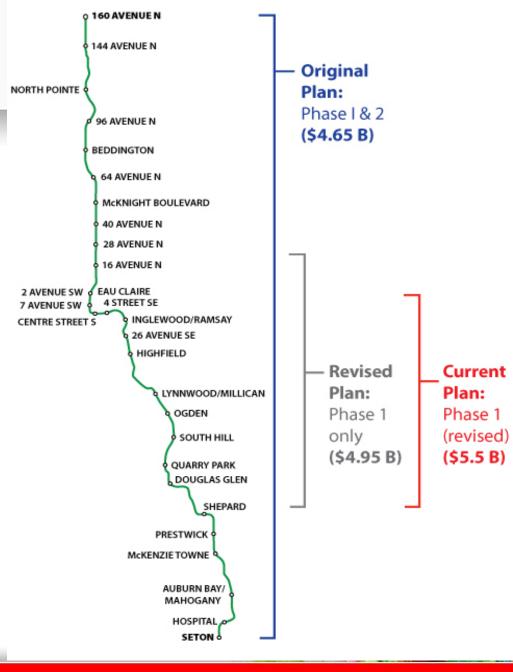
### 2020: \$4.9 Billion + \$500K financing

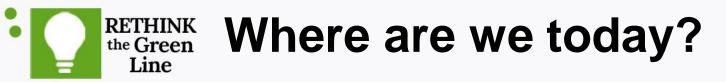
• 16 Ave N to Shepard

### 2022: \$5.5 Billion

- Eau Claire to Shepard (18kms+13 stations)
- 2 underground tunnels
- New estimates from consortium in mid-2024
- Spending hundreds of thousands every day

#### We want to save, not stop the Green Line







by end of 2023!

#### **The Green** Line What's the status of other LRT projects?

#### **Cities across Canada**

#### Edmonton

- City Council paused 4KM extension to rein in ballooning costs and major delays due to cracks in recently completed line that is yet to operate
- Have had to replace a cable system even though the line has not operated

#### Montreal

- Poor financial model, long delays, increasing costs
- Cost increase from \$6.3 billion to \$8 billion, an 26% increase since 2018
  Hamilton
- Postponed due to rising costs

#### Toronto

- Quality issues with improperly laid track, rising costs
- 12-year Eglinton Crosstown project has no timeline for opening

#### Ottawa

- Delays, shortages, tunnel construction, cost overruns, culture of secrecy
- Scathing judicial inquiry report results in resignations
- Multimillion-dollar budget deficit as low ridership continues

# The Green Line What's the status of other LRT projects?

## LRT projects in major US cities\*

- Austin: restructured when "it was unclear who was in charge"
- New York City: review of "lavish spend on high-end design"
- Philadelphia: canceled extension after costs increased 50% in 3 years
- Atlanta: paused 2 high-cost lines to focus on cheaper bus rapid transit
- San Jose: calls for redesign amid spiraling cost estimates

\* <u>Bloomberg: The Incredible Shrinking Transit Plan: Ambitious rail transportation projects scaled</u> back due to escalating construction costs

# The Green Line Why are we so concerned?

### Five reasons why we need to rethink the Green Line

- 1. The numbers keep changing
- 2. The cost is \$ Billions more than originally proposed
- 3. Taxpayers will be on the hook for massive overruns
- 4. Much of the money won't be spent in Calgary
- 5. Ridership numbers are too low

# 1. The numbers keep changing

Concerns About the Proposed Green Line:

RETHINK

the Green Line

The numbers keep changing.



### Double the cost for half the line

- 2017: \$4.65 billion for the entire 46kms
- 2019: \$4.65 billion for 20kms
- 2022: \$5.5 Billion for Phase 1 (18 kms)
- Mid-2024: Consortium estimates due (with huge contingencies)



#### RETHINK the Green Line **2. \$Billions more than proposed**

Concerns About the Proposed Green Line:

The total cost will be billions more than advertised.



### What's a \$Billion worth?

- 40 schools or 5 new hospitals: \$1 Billion
- Event Centre: \$1.2 Billion
- Cancer Centre: \$1.4 Billion
- Phase 1 (City estimate): \$5.5 Billion
- Our experts say Phase 1 will be \$8 \$10 Billion
- Final tab for the Green Line: \$20 \$25 Billion
- TMX: \$5 Billion now over \$30 Billion

# 3. Taxpayers on the hook for overruns

**Concerns About the Proposed Green Line:** 

RETHINK

the Green Line



#### The buck stops with us

- No more funding from Feds or Alberta for Green Line
  - Too many other projects for them to bail out
  - Huge cost overruns for rail projects across Canada and Alberta
- Calgary taxpayers on the hook for \$ Billions
  - Property tax increase = \$560 (based on \$2400 / year average)
  - Long term increase +\$6,300 (net present value)
- Operating costs will be tens of millions of dollars each year
  - 50% from fares + 50% city coffers
- City could levy special tax
  - Vancouver citizens voted against 5% tax

# The Green Line 4. Profits leave the city

Concerns About the Proposed Green Line:

Much of the money won't be spent in Calgary.



#### Build economic value at home

- With the current plan, most of the profits will leave the city to pay large multinational engineering firms, management and construction firms, and a Spanish rail car supplier
- City has already bought 28 ground loading cars (not platform loading cars currently being used) that require new operating and maintenance facilities
- The affordable option generates direct economic benefits using local contractors for above ground where possible

#### RETHINK 5. Ridership numbers are too low the Green

**Concerns About the Proposed Green Line:** 

> **Ridership** numbers

are too low.

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**Post-Covid work habits** 

- Overall transit ridership has fallen 30%
- Downtown office towers have a 25 30% vacancy rate
- Increased security and safety issues

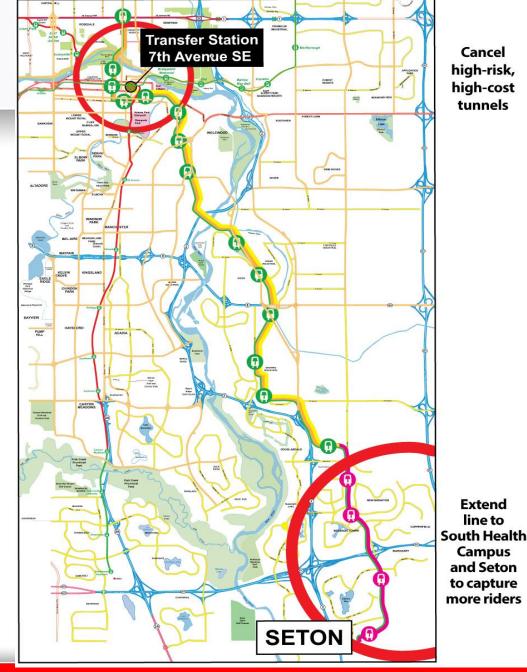
### **Ridership too low to justify costs**

- Few new riders for Phase 1 (Eau Claire to Shepard)
- No residences at Shepard (industrial, office, retail space)
  - 26% of population served by Phase 1
  - 12% feeder population
- More new potential riders to South Health Campus, Seton
  - 74% of population live past Shepard
  - 84% feeder population

#### RETHINK the Green Line An Affordable Option

- Extend line from 7th Avenue to the South Health Campus and Seton (past Shepard to more densely populated southeast communities and South Health Campus)
  - 2. Cancel costly, unsafe underground tunnels in flood-prone downtown
  - 3. Start at 7th Ave & 3 St SE, not Eau Claire!
  - 4. Hire local contractors for surface and elevated construction
  - 5. Improve bus services to the north

#### Inform taxpayers of real, ongoing costs!



#### September 20, 2023

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# The Green Line What has our group been doing?

#### • We've been busy!

- Established Citizens Committee
- Submitted, presented our 'affordable option' to City
- Met with and sent letters to Mayors, Councillors, Board + Executives, Administrators and City Auditors
  - Governance structure obscures accountability, transparency
- Met with and wrote letters to Premiers, Ministers, MLAs
  - Concerned about affordability and impact on taxpayers
- Refreshed our web site
- Engaged 1100+ supporters
- Launched social media campaign to inform taxpayers

### Help us engage Calgarians!

# RETHINK<br/>the Green<br/>LineVisit website + sign up to support us



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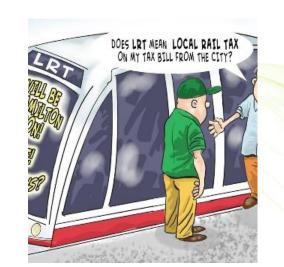
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# the Green Line Check out our posts and engage with us









We're all on the same page. We want what's best for Calgary taxpayers!



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## The Green Line is off the rails

- \$1 Billion spent in 2023
  - It's never too late to do the right thing

## The project is too high-risk, too high-cost

- We want to save, not stop the Green Line
- We need accountability and transparency

### There is an affordable option

- No underground tunnels
- Go to South Health Campus + Seton with more new riders

### Spread the word

Let's not spend another dime until real costs known

## The City must rethink the Green Line!